East Tennessee Development Symposium

March 13, 2019





Presentation Overview

- ✓ What is Zoning
- ✓ What is Knoxville Knox County Planning
- ✓ What is Recode
- ✓ Guiding Principles
- ✓ Community Outreach
- ✓ Major Issues Identified
- ✓ Addressing City Goals and Objectives
- ✓ Schedule & Next Steps
- Questions



What is Zoning?

Zoning is the law that determines how land or property can be used in a city.

- Regulates the activities or uses that can take place on a property
- Regulates the size of buildings that can be built on a property
- Promotes orderly patterns to support the public good
- Divides a jurisdiction into use districts
- Attempts to establish predictability
- Aims to balance competing rights of property owners.





What is Knoxville-Knox County Planning?

Established in 1956 by Knoxville and Knox County as the agency responsible for <u>comprehensive county-wide planning and administration of zoning and land subdivision regulations</u>.

Knoxville-Knox County Planning --

- Prepares and adopts a general plan
- Reviews subdivision plats and site plans
- Prepares and recommends development ordinances and zoning maps to the Knox County Commission and Knoxville City Council
- Prepares and/or reviews proposed zoning amendments
- Works with citizens and partner agencies to builder stronger, more sustainable communities



Who is Knoxville-Knox County Planning?

Planning Commission

15 members, serve 4-year terms, no compensation
8 members appointed by Knox County
Mayor, 7 by City of Knoxville Mayor
Appointees limited to 2 consecutive terms



Planning Staff

Planning Services

 General Plan, Sector Plans, Community Facility Plans, Urban Design, Special Reports, Customer Assistance, Rezonings, Subdivisions, Site Plan Review, Zoning Code Amendment, One-Year Plan Update, Capital Improvement Plan

Research and Information

 Library, Public Information, Demographic and Economic Data, Development Market Reports, Graphic Design, Website, Address Assignment, Computerized Mapping (GIS)

Transportation Planning (TPO)

 Transportation, Traffic Engineering, Title VI, Traffic Control Studies, Intermodal, Public Involvement



What is Recode

- ✓ Comprehensive update of the City of Knoxville Zoning Ordinance
 - ✓ Ordinance not updated in almost 60 years
 - ✓ Current code does not adequately guide development
- √ Text (Ordinance) and zoning map being updated
- ✓ Assistance provided by Camiros, national planning consultancy
- ✓ Approximately 27 month project
- ✓ Extensive public involvement process
- ✓ To be effective, draft ordinance and map must be adopted by City Council



Guiding Principles

SUPPORT INVESTMENT

Create standards that will:

- ✓ Provide stability
- ✓ Encourage redevelopment of former industrial sites
- ✓ Address twenty-first century development trends
- ✓ Revitalize older commercial centers to serve the community



Guiding Principles

PROTECT THINGS UNIQUELY KNOXVILLE

Create standards that will:

- ✓ Encourage investment in corridors and neighborhoods while protecting the characteristics that define our corridors and neighborhoods
- ✓ Protect our natural and built resources



Guiding Principles

CONNECT OUR COMMUNITY

Create standards that will:

- ✓ Connect our corridors to downtown and with adjacent neighborhoods
- ✓ Connect areas with the city's natural amenities the river, parks and other green spaces



Guiding Principles cont....

OUR NEW CODE SHOULD:

- ✓ Be easy to use
- ✓ Recognize that Knoxville's population is growing, aging and becoming more diverse
- ✓ Promote and balance our mobility options



Community Outreach To-date

- ✓ 14 press releases
- ✓ 2 KUB billing inserts (July 2017 and July 2018)
- √ 20 newsletters
- √ 63 articles/media coverage
- √ 2 community surveys (1 in Spanish)
- √ 12 Public Stakeholder Committee meetings/workshops
- ✓ 4 City Council Workshops
- √ 3 Planning Commission Workshops
- ✓ Stakeholder interviews
- ✓ Over 80 community/public meetings
- ✓ 66,659 website views
- ✓ Letter to owners of all properties in City

3 Rounds of Public Outreach

Technical Report: 756

Draft 1: 1,284

Draft 2 & Map 1: 1,421

Draft 3 & Map 3: 552

Draft 4 & Map3: 371

Written Comments Submitted

MAP COMMENTS – 801
GENERAL COMMENTS – 644



Major Issues

- ✓ Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs)
- ✓ Non-Conformities
- √ Sidewalks
- ✓ Height Along Corridors
- ✓ In-fill Housing
- ✓ Maintaining Neighborhood Character
- ✓ Landscape Standards
- ✓ Density
- ✓ Design Standards



Residential Density

- ✓ Existing R-2
- ✓ Duplexes as a Special Use
- ✓ RN-3
- ✓ Revised RN-4
- ✓ Corridors and Nodes Mixed Use
- ✓ Existing Uses



Non-conformities

- ✓ Enhanced definition of abandoned and discontinued
- ✓ Actively marketing
- ✓ Expansion of a non-conforming building
- ✓ Existing non-conforming residential lots
- ✓ Threshold for complying with new standards



Major Revisions

- ✓ Downtown Edge Subdistrict
- ✓ In-fill Housing Provisions Maintained
- ✓ General Single Family Residential Design Standards Deleted
- ✓ Rules for Non-Conformities
- ✓ Use Standards
- ✓ Hillside Protection Overlay
- ✓ RN-4 (Small scale multi-family development)
- ✓ Administration and Enforcement Clarifications



Respectful Development – Mixed-use







Respectful Development – Courtyard Apartments & Townhouse







Respectful Development – Duplex







Respectful Development – Fourplex







Addressing City Goals and Objectives

- ✓ Encourage new development and redevelopment
- ✓ Promote and protect investment
- ✓ Provide consistency
- ✓ Enhance transportation options



Schedule and Next Steps

- ✓ Draft 4 code and draft 3 map currently available
- ✓ March 15 deadline for comments (to be addressed in final draft)
- ✓ April 4 City Council workshop # 3
- ✓ Late April Final draft of ordinance and map available
- ✓ May to June City Council consideration
- ✓ Adoption



Q&A

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